## **Experimental Observation of Direct Particle Acceleration by Stimulated Emission of Radiation**

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We report the first experimental evidence for direct particle acceleration by stimulated emission of radiation. In the framework of this proof-of-principle experiment, a 45 MeV electron macrobunch was modulated by a high-power  $CO_2$  laser and then injected into an excited  $CO_2$  gas mixture. The emerging microbunches experienced a 0.15% relative change in the kinetic energy, in a less than 40 cm long interaction region. According to our experimental results, a fraction of these electrons have gained more than 200 keV each, implying that such an electron has undergone an order of magnitude of  $2 \times 10^6$  collisions of the second kind.

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